

Warm Up

We perform a warm up prior to the main session to ensure your body (mind, muscles, joints, connective tissue) is safely prepared for the activity ahead.

Should take around 10 mins.

1. Initial Pulse Raise.

3-4 mins on any cardio kit/jogging. 50-60% effort levels.

2. Dynamic stretching.

Perform 3-5 stretches focusing on the main body parts that are going to be worked in the session. Ensure you make the stretches progressive and dynamic (continuously moving) and are not held statically for too long.

3. Second Pulse Raise.

2-3 mins on another piece of cardio equipment/running. Up to 70-80% effort levels.



Leg Swing:

Set up - Stand on one leg using a wall for support if needed.

Action - Swing your non-weight bearing leg in front of your body and behind.

• Repeat on opposite side.

Calf Stretch

Set up - Stand facing the wall in a staggered stance (one leg forward, one leg back) and place your hands on the wall in front. Keep your back leg straight with your heel in contact with the floor

Action - Push your hips and chest forward until you feel tension down the back of the rear leg.

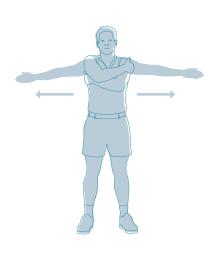
• Repeat on the opposite side.



Body Hug

Set up - Stand with your feet shoulder width apart and your arms outstretched at shoulder height by the sides of your body.

Action - Bring your arms in across your body and give yourself a big hug.Return to the starting position and repeat.

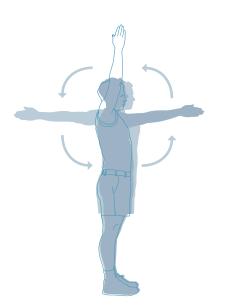


Shoulder Rotation

Set up - Stand upright with your feet shoulder width apart.

Action - Using one arm at a time, in a continuous motion draw a big circle with your hand to the side of your body.

• Repeat on opposite side.

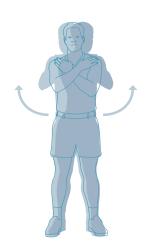


Trunk Rotations

Set up - Stand upright with your feet shoulder width apart with your hands across your chest.

Action - Turn your body to look over your left shoulder.

- Return to centre, turn your body to look over your right shoulder.
- Repeat rotation.



GET TO THE CORE

Muscular endurance exercises are a vital part of our training programme. During selection, you'll be tested on how many sit-ups and then how many press-ups you can perform in a minute. Here's how to crunch out the numbers.





The perfect press-up

Begin on the floor with your arms straight (supporting your body) and shoulder-width apart. Your back should be straight and your abdominal muscles engaged - helping to keep your torso straight. Remember to look ahead, not down.

Lower your body in one controlled movement until your chest is a few inches off the floor. Then straighten your arms again, raising your body to the start position. Remember to keep your elbows pointing back, not out to the side.

Super sit-ups

Start by lying on the floor with your knees bent at about 90 degrees. Your feet should be firmly on the floor and about shoulder-width apart. Place your hands across your chest or lightly at the side of your head. Next, curl your head, shoulders and torso off the floor and raise your body until you are in an upright position and your elbows touch your knees. Roll back down through the spine to the start position and repeat.

RAST 4 Week Preparation Training Programme

Week 1	Cardiovascular Exercise	Duration	Conditioning Exercise	Sets	Reps	Notes
Mon	Run 4km	Aim for 22 mins 5:30min/km	Press Ups Sit Ups Squats Dips	1&3	Max & 50% of max	Complete the first exercise to find your max reps on each exercise. Then complete the following 3 sets with 50% of your max on each exercise. As fast as possible. Rest as required.
Tue	Swim**	10 x 25m Tread Water 30s after each 50m				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping.
Wed			Circuit: 6 rounds- 100m sprint 22 burpees 2 lunges/leg 30 sec plank hold			As fast as possible. Each round decreases burpees by 4 reps. Increase lunges by 4 reps. Record your time for this circuit.
Thur	Swim**	10 x 25 EFFORTS				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. As fast as possible each 25m. Rest as required between sets.
Fri	Run 2km	Aim for 10:30 5:15min/km	Plyometric Press Ups Sit Ups Squat Jumps	EMOM 10 3 3 3	3 20 20 20 20	EMOM = Every minute on the minute for 10 minutes. Complete as circuit, with minimum rest.
Sat			Dips Circuit: 30min AMRAP- 5 Broad Jumps 10 Close Grip Press Ups 5 side lunges/leg 10 plank press ups	3	20	AMRAP = As many reps as possible Max distance on broad jumps
Sun	Rest Day					

Week 2	Cardiovascular Exercise	Duration	Conditioning Exercise	Sets	Reps	Notes
Mon	Run 3km	Aim for 15:45 5:15min/km	Press Ups Sit Ups Squats Dips	1&3	Max & 60% of max	Complete the first set to find your max reps on each exercise. Then complete the following 3 sets with 60 % of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required.
Tue	Swim**	20 x 25m Tread Water 30s after each 100m				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping.
Wed			Circuit: Decline Press Ups Sit Ups Burpee Track Jumps Lunges			TABATA Style-40 seconds on, 20 seconds rest. 8 rounds of each exercise.
Thur	Swim**	14 x 25 EFFORTS				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. As fast as possible each 25m. Rest as required between sets.
Fri	Run 2 x 1km EFFORTS	Aim for sub 5:00	Plyometric Press Ups	EMOM 8	5	EMOM = Every minute on the minute for 8 minutes.
		5 min walking recovery between efforts.	Sit Ups Squat Jumps Dips	3 3 3	25 25 25	Complete as circuit, with minimum rest.
Sat			Circuit: 100 Press Ups 200 Sit Ups 300 Squats When finished: 3 rounds of: 1 min plank 1 min right plank 1 min left plank			Rest as required. Complete all press ups before moving onto sit ups, then squats.
Sun	Rest Day					

RAST 4 Week Preparation Training Programme

Conditioning Sets Reps Notes

Week 3	Cardiovascular Exercise	Duration	Conditioning Exercise	Sets	Reps	Notes
Mon	Run 2km	Aim for 9:30 4:45min/km	Press Ups Sit Ups Squats Dips	1&3	Max & 75% of max	Complete the first set to find your max reps on each exercise. Then complete the following 3 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required.
Tue	Swim**	10 x 50m Tread Water 1min after each 100m				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping but rest if required.
Wed			Circuit: 6 rounds- 100m sprint 22 burpees 2 lunges/leg 30 sec plank hold			As fast as possible. Each round decreases burpees by 4 reps. Increase lunges by 4 reps. Try to beat time from first week.
Thur	Swim**	6 x 50 EFFORTS				Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. As fast as possible each 50m. Rest as required between sets.
Fri	Run 3 x 1km EFFORTS	Aim for 4:45 5min walking recovery between efforts	Plyometric Press Ups Sit Ups Squat Jumps Dips	EMOM 10 4 4 4	5 20 20 20 20	EMOM = Every minute on the minute for 10 minutes. Complete as circuit, with minimum rest.
Sat			Circuit: 8 rounds- 10 Broad Jumps 15 Press Ups 20 sec Hollow Body Hold			As fast as possible
Sun	Rest Day					
Week 4	Cardiovascular Exercise	Duration	Conditioning Exercise	Sets	Reps	Notes
Mon	Run 2km	Aim for 9:15 4:38min/km	Press Ups Sit Ups Squats Dips	1&4	Max & 75% of max	Complete the first set to find your max reps on each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required.
Mon	Run 2km Swim**		Sit Ups Squats	1&4	75% of	each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise.
-		4:38min/km 4 x 100m Tread Water 2mins after each	Sit Ups Squats	1&4	75% of	each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping but rest if
Tue		4:38min/km 4 x 100m Tread Water 2mins after each	Sit Ups Squats Dips Circuit: 20 burpees 30 tuck jumps 40 sit ups 50 mountain climbers (each leg) 40 press ups 30 squats	1 & 4	75% of	each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping but rest if required.
Tue Wed	Swim**	4:38min/km 4 x 100m Tread Water 2mins after each 100m 3 x 100m EFFORTS Tread water 2 mins after the last	Sit Ups Squats Dips Circuit: 20 burpees 30 tuck jumps 40 sit ups 50 mountain climbers (each leg) 40 press ups 30 squats	1 & 4 EMOM 10 4 4 4	75% of	each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping but rest if required. As fast as possible. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. As fast as possible each 100m.
Tue Wed	Swim**	4:38min/km 4 x 100m Tread Water 2mins after each 100m 3 x 100m EFFORTS Tread water 2 mins after the last effort. Aim for 9:00	Sit Ups Squats Dips Circuit: 20 burpees 30 tuck jumps 40 sit ups 50 mountain climbers (each leg) 40 press ups 30 squats 20 burpees Plyometric Press Ups Sit Ups Squat Jumps	EMOM 10 4 4	75% of max 6 25 25	each exercise. Then complete the following 4 sets with 75% of your max on each exercise. As Fast As Possible. Rest as required. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. Try to complete without stopping but rest if required. As fast as possible. Focus on Front Crawl and Breast Stroke. As fast as possible each 100m. Rest as required between sets. EMOM = Every minute on the minute for 10 minutes.

Cool Down

We perform a cool down after the session to healthily return our body back to its resting state.

Should take about 10 mins +

- 1. Gentle walking/moving for 1-2 minutes to lower the heart rate and recover your breathing.
- 2. Static stretching/foam rolling. Focusing on the muscles that have been worked during the session. Hold each stretch for 30 seconds to a minute.









Hamstring Stretch

Extend one leg out in front of you to stretch the muscles, bending your other knee to compensate. Rest your hands on the thigh of your bent leg and keep both feet firmly on the ground. Repeat on the other side

Quad Stretch

Use your right hand to grab your right foot and bring it up behind you. Stand up tall to increase the stretch. Bring your foot down slowly and repeat on the other side.

Inner Thigh Stretch

Sit on the floor and bring the soles of your feet together. Gently press down on the inner thighs until you feel the stretch take effect.

Gluteal Stretch

Sit on the floor with both legs out straight in front of you. Bring your right foot into the body and place it over your left thigh. Increase the stretch by placing your left arm on the outside of your right thigh. Return to the start and repeat with the opposite leg.





Shoulder Stretch

Stand tall with your feet hip-width apart and shoulders back. Move your right arm across the body, using the crook of your left arm to pull it into your chest. Repeat on the left side.

Side Stretch

Stand up straight with your feet hip-width apart. Raise your right arm and move your torso to one side, sliding the other hand down the outside of your leg. Return to the middle and repeat on the other side.

Calf Stretch

Step forward about 1 metre with your left leg, keeping your right leg straight. Bend your left knee and move your hips forward, keeping the right heel firmly on the ground. Swap sides and repeat. Remember to keep your toes pointing forwards.

Recovery Days

As important as it is to go max effort on these workouts, it is equally important to ensure you're recovering adequately between the sessions. The period between the workouts is when your body is repairing and healing from the stress of the workout.

Ways to do this=

- Ensuring you get enough sleep (8 hrs +)
- · Ensuring you keep well hydrated.
- Making sure you eat well-balanced and healthy meals.
- Stretching and foam rolling if needed. This is more important immediately before or after training if you have any specific problem areas that need addressing.

Regiment Applicant Selection Test Standards

Test		Regular	Reserve
1.25 mile/2km run	Warm up followed by 1.25mile/2km individual best effort run	9 minutes 30 seconds	10 minutes 27 seconds
Medicine Ball Throw	Conducted in the seated position with a 4kg weighted medicine ball. The best score will be recorded from 3 throws	4 metres	3 metres 60 centimetres
Mid-Thigh Pull (static deadlift)	The best score will be recorded from 3 pulls	95 kilograms	85.5 kilograms
Swim Test	100m swim, 2 mins treading water and exit pool unaided	No time limit	Not required
Press Ups	In one minute	Age/Gender based Please see table below	Age/Gender based Please see table below
Sit Ups	In one minute	Age/Gender based Please see table below	Age/Gender based Please see table below

Regiment Press Ups/Sit Ups Standards

Age Limits (Male)	Press-ups (Number)	Sit-ups (Number)
17-29	20	35
30-34	19	32
35-39	18	29
40-44	17	26
45-49	16	23
50-54	15	20
Age Limits (Female)	Press-ups (Number)	Sit-ups (Number)
_		Sit ups (ituliaci)
17-29	10	32
17-29 30-34		
	10	32
30-34	10 9	32 29
30-34 35-39	10 9 8	32 29 26

Injuries and illness

Don't exercise if you are injured or feeling unwell.

Always warm up and cool down - It allows you to train optimally and recover faster.

Make sure that you wear the correct equipment to train in, to enhance performance and to reduce the chance of injury.

Remember to have:

- Appropriate trainers.
- Suitable clothing.
- A full water bottle with you.

If you do not exercise regularly or believe that you may have a health condition that could be negatively affected by undertaking a fitness training programme, you are advised to consult your medical practitioner before beginning this programme.

This publication is for guidance only and other physical training programmes are available. The Royal Air Force cannot take responsibility for any injury or medical event that might be sustained whilst undertaking any element of this or any other fitness training programme.

Equal opportunities

The Royal Air Force is an equal opportunities employer. It seeks to provide workplace conditions that are comfortable and non-threatening for all employees, whatever their gender, ethnic origin or sexual orientation. It aims to totally eliminate sexual and racial harassment, and all forms of bullying. These issues are closely monitored and pro-actively managed. Victims of any form of abuse are encouraged to report their difficulties and can be confident of sensitive treatment by those responsible for their care.

Welfare in the RAF

To find out more about the RAF's commitment to the care and welfare of its personnel, visit: raf.mod.uk/careers/lifeintheraf/leavinghome.cfm.

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